

Table S1. Measurements of the larvae of the first (L<sub>1</sub>) and the third (L<sub>3</sub>) instars of *A. ulmi* (l = length; w = width; measurements in mm).

Characters	L <sub>1</sub>		L <sub>3</sub>	
	w	l	w	l
<i>Body</i>	-	6.04–9.21 (8.01)	-	12.16–17.93 (14.70)
<i>Head</i>	1.34–1.36 (1.35)	1.16–1.37 (1.35)	2.05–2.19 (2.11)	1.77–2.15 (1.94)
<i>Pronotum</i>	0.87–1.05 (0.95)	0.76–0.91 (0.85)	1.57–1.80 (1.68)	1.34–1.99 (1.60)
<i>Mesonotum</i>	0.96–1.11 (1.05)	0.40–0.66 (0.59)	1.73–2.24 (1.92)	0.81–1.37 (1.11)
<i>Metanotum</i>	1.05–1.20 (1.12)	0.39–0.66 (0.52)	1.79–2.49 (2.05)	0.62–1.22 (0.96)
<i>Urogomphi segment I</i>	-	1.06–1.56 (1.23)	-	1.70–2.41 (2.07)
<i>segment II</i>	-	0.28–0.34 (0.31)	-	0.29–0.38 (0.33)
<i>terminal seta</i>	-	0.23–0.37 (0.35)	-	0.19–0.23 (0.22)
<i>Abdominal segment X</i>	-	1.00–1.32 (1.13)	-	1.75–2.08 (1.91)