

VERSLAGEN EN TECHNISCHE GEGEVENS  
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A world check-list of the Ctenophorinae  
(Diptera, Tipulidae)

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Abstract

A list of the species and subspecies, including synonyms, of the tipulid subfamily Ctenophorinae is provided. References to the literature are nearly complete. The distribution of the species is indicated by abbreviations and figures referring to the geographic regions and subregions. A survey of the distribution of the 5 genera is given separately.

Introduction

An up to date check-list of the world is compiled on approximately the entire literature on the subject. The subfamily contains 165 species and subspecies, of which most are distributed in the northern part of the world.

Valid species and subspecies are numbered by genus in an alphabetical sequence, while synonyms are listed in the index only.

Savchenko, 1973, divides the genus *Ctenophora* in 3 subgenera (*Cnemoncosis*, *Ctenophora* and *Xiphuromorpha*), and the genus *Tanypera* into 2 subgenera (*Protanyptera* and *Tanyptera*), but for the practical reasons they are not used in the check-list.

A compilation of the world distribution is given in table 1. Faunal regions and subregions are shown on map 1, drawn after Oosterbroek

and Schuckard, 1976.

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Abbreviations used for the regions are:

nea = nearctic  
neo = neotropic  
pal = palaeartic  
or = oriental

Amsterdam, 20 juli 1977

Subfamilie Ctenophorinae

Ctenophorinae Kertész, 1902, Catalogus dipterorum hucusque descriptorum,  
Vol. 2: 265

Tribus Ctenophorini

Ctenophorini Brunetti, 1911, Rec. Indian Mus., 6: 235

Genus Ctenophora Meigen, 1803

Flabellifera Meigen, 1800, Nouvelle classification des mouches à deux  
ailes (Diptera L.) d'après un plan tout nouveau : 13 (Diagnosis, with  
four unnamed species)

Suppressed by I.C.Z.N., 1963, Opinion 678: 339

Ctenophora Meigen, 1803, Magazin Insektenk. (Illiger), 2: 263

Genotype: Tipula pectinicornis Linnaeus, designated by Westwood, 1840,  
An introduction to the modern classification of insects, Synopsis of the  
genera of British insects, Order 13: 128

Cnemoncosis Enderlein, 1921, Zool. Anz., 52: 219

Genotype: hilgendorfi Enderlein, by monotype (= Ctenophora Nohirae  
Matsumura).

Distribution:

1. amabilis Takahashi, 1960

Mushi, 34 (4): 110.

Savchenko, 1973: 246.

pal 13.

Distribution:

2. *apicata* Osten-Sacken, 1864                    nea 1, 2.  
Proc. ent. Soc. Philad., 3: 46  
Alexander, 1919: 817; 1920b: 394; 1929b: 232;  
1942: 218; 1962: 8; 1965a: 19.
3. *elegans* Meigen, 1818                          pal 9,11.  
Syst. Besch., 1: 163.  
Macquart, 1834: 79; Schiner, 1864: 502; v.d.  
Wulp, 1877: 352; Osten-Sacken, 1886: 168;  
Pierre, 1924a: 22; Mannheims, 1951: 30  
(Flabellifera); Theowald, 1957: 9 (Flabellifera);  
Mannheims & Theowald, 1959: 24 (Flabellifera);  
Mannheims & Pechlaner, 1963: 6 (Flabellifera);  
Savchenko, 1973: 238.  
- *pectinicornis* Fabricius (nec Linnaeus, 1758),  
1775: 747 (Tipula); 1781: 399 (Tipula); 1787: 32  
(Tipula); 1794: 238 (Tipula); 1805: 17 (Tipula).  
- *pilosa* Pierre, 1924a: 22; 1924b: 83.
4. *fastuosa* Loew, 1871                          pal 9-13.  
Besch. eur. Dipt., 2: 25.  
Osten-Sacken, 1886: 168; Mannheims, 1951: 31  
(Flabellifera); 1954a: 155 (Flabellifera);  
Mannheims & Theowald, 1959: 24 (Flabellifera);  
Mannheims & Pechlaner, 1963: 6 (Flabellifera);  
Savchenko & Violovich, 1967: 359 (Flabellifera);  
Savchenko, Violovich & Narchuk, 1972: 82  
(Flabellifera); Savchenko, 1973: 225.  
- *yezoana nigrobasalis* Alexander, 1936b: 171.

Distribution:

5. *festiva* Meigen, 1804

pal 9, 11.

Klass. Beschr. eur. zweifl. Ins., 1: 88.  
Meigen, 1818: 162; Macquart, 1826: 140;  
1834: 78; Schiner, 1864: 502; v.d. Wulp,  
1877: 351; Osten-Sacken, 1886: 168;  
Huguenin, 1888: 16; Czižek, 1911: 47;  
Pierre, 1924a: 22; Mannheims, 1951: 31  
(Flabellifera); 1954a: 155 (Flabellifera);  
Theowald, 1957: 24 (Flabellifera); Mannheims &  
Pechlaner, 1963: 6 (Flabellifera); Savchenko,  
1973: 228.

6. *flaveolata* (Fabricius, 1794)

pal 9, 11.

Ent. syst., 4: 234 (Tipula).  
Meigen, 1804: 87; Fabricius, 1805: 19 (Tipula);  
Meigen, 1818: 161; Macquart, 1826: 139; Staeger,  
1840: 2; Zetterstedt, 1851: 4014; Walker, 1856:  
336; Schiner, 1864: 500; v.d. Wulp, 1877: 351;  
Wallengren, 1882: 17; Osten-Sacken, 1886: 167;  
Huguenin, 1888: 15; Czižek, 1911: 45; Pierre,  
1924a: 22; Nielsen, 1925: 112 (Flabellifera);  
Audcent, 1932: 7 (Flabellifera); Coe, 1950: 8;  
Mannheims, 1951: 31 (Flabellifera); 1954a: 155  
(Flabellifera); 1954b: 30 (Flabellifera);  
Theowald, 1957: 9 (Flabellifera); Mannheims &  
Theowald, 1959: 23 (Flabellifera); Mannheims &  
Pechlaner, 1963: 6 (Flabellifera); Savchenko,  
1973: 237.

Distribution:

- *crocata* Schrank, 1871: 423 (*Tipula*).
7. *guttata* Meigen, 1818 pal 9-11.  
Syst. Besch., 1: 165.  
Zetterstedt, 1851: 4016; 1852: 4361; Schiner,  
1864: 501; v.d. Wulp, 1877: 350; Wallengren,  
1882: 17; Osten-Sacken, 1886: 167; Czižek,  
1911: 46; Pierre, 1924a: 22; Nielsen, 1925:  
111; Mannheims, 1951: 29 (*Flabellifera*);  
1954a: 155 (*Flabellifera*); 1954b: 30  
(*Flabellifera*); Theowald, 1957: 9 (*Flabellifera*);  
Mannheims & Theowald, 1959: 24 (*Flabellifera*);  
Mannheims & Pechlaner, 1963: 6 (*Flabellifera*);  
Savchenko, Violovich & Narchuk, 1972: 82  
(*Flabellifera*); Savchenko, 1973: 243.
8. *ishiharai* Alexander, 1953 pal 13.  
Philipp. J. Sci., 82: 39.  
Alexander, 1953a: 72; 1954b: 265; Takahashi,  
1960: 104; Savchenko, 1973: 224.
9. *magnifica* Loew, 1869 pal 11.  
Besch. eur. Dipt., 1: 12.  
Osten-Sacken, 1886: 168; Mannheims, 1951: 31  
(*Flabellifera*); Savchenko, 1973: 229.
10. *miyamotoi* miyamotoi Takahashi, 1960 pal 13.  
Mushi, 34 (4): 108.  
Savchenko, 1964: 188 (*Flabellifera*);  
1973: 245.

Distribution:

11. *miyamotoi claripennis* Mannheims, 1967 pal 9.  
Bonn. zool. Beitr., 18: 202.  
Savchenko, 1973: 277.
12. *nikkoensis* Takahashi, 1960 pal 13.  
Mushi, 34 (4): 107.  
Savchenko, 1973: 236.  
-? *biguttata* Matsumura, 1916: 454; Alexander,  
1924a: 596; 1925c: 2; 1936b: 172; Takahashi,  
1960b: 105.
13. *nohirae* Matsumura, 1916 pal 13.  
Thous. ins. Japan., 2: 451.  
Matsumura, 1931: 392; Esaki, 1932: 176; 1950:  
1531; Alexander, 1953b: 30, 41; Takahashi,  
1960b: 104; Savchenko, 1973: 223.  
- *hilgendorfi* Enderlein, 1921: 219 (*Cnemoncosis*).
14. *nubecula* Osten-Sacken, 1864 nea 1, 3  
Proc. ent. Soc. Philad., 3: 45.  
Alexander, 1920b: 392; 1942: 219; 1965a: 19.
15. *ornata* Meigen, 1818 pal. 9-11.  
Syst. Besch., 1: 161.  
Curtis, 1824: 57; Walker, 1856: 336; Schiner,  
1864: 500; Huguenin, 1888: 15; Verrall, 1888:  
93; Pierre, 1924a: 22; Audcent, 1932: 6



Distribution:

(Flabellifera); Coe, 1950: 8; Mannheims, 1951: 31 (Flabellifera); 1954a: 155 (Flabellifera); Theowald, 1957: 24 (Flabellifera); Mannheims & Pechlaner, 1963: 6 (Flabellifera); Savchenko, 1973: 232.

16. *pectinicornis* (Linnaeus, 1758) pal 9, 11.  
Syst. nat., 10: 585 (Tipula).  
Linnaeus, 1761: 430 (Tipula); 1767: 970 (Tipula);  
Schrank, 1781: 421 (Tipula); Gmelin, 1792: 2812  
(Tipula); Schrank, 1803: 63 (Tipula); Meigen,  
1804: 86; 1818: 160; Macquart, 1826: 138; Meigen,  
1830: 285; Macquart, 1834: 78; Zetterstedt, 1838:  
849; Staeger, 1840: 2; Zetterstedt, 1851: 4012;  
1855: 4002; Walker 1856a: 325; Schiner, 1864: 500;  
v.d. Wulp, 1877: 340; Wallengren, 1882: 17; Engel,  
1884: 259; Osten-Sacken, 1886: 167; Huguenin, 1888:  
15; Czižek, 1911: 43; Pierre, 1924a: 22;  
Nielsen, 1925: 110; Audcent, 1932: 7 (Flabellifera);  
Coe, 1950: 8; Mannheims, 1951: 29 (Flabellifera);  
1953: 344 (Flabellifera); 1954a: 155 (Flabellifera);  
1954b: 30 (Flabellifera); Theowald, 1957: 9  
(Flabellifera); Mannheims & Theowald, 1959: 24  
(Flabellifera); Mannheims & Pechlaner, 1963: 6  
(Flabellifera); Savchenko, 1973: 240.

Distribution:

- variegata Fabricius, 1775: 749 (Tipula);  
1781: 402 (Tipula); 1787: 322 (Tipula); Gmelin,  
1792: 2814 (Tipula); Fabricius, 1794: 236  
(Tipula); Meigen, 1804: 76; Fabricius, 1805: 17,  
- nigrocrocea de Geer, 1776: 400 (Tipula).  
+ splendor Harris, 1782: 56 (Tipula).  
- fulvida Bigot, 1860: 769 (Xiphura).
  
- 17. perjocosa Alexander, 1940 pal 13.  
Notes Ent. chin., 8: 2.  
Savchenko, 1973: 247
  
- 18. pselliophoroides Alexander, 1938 or 16.  
Lingnan Sci. J., 17: 337.  
Alexander, 1940b: 5; 1973: 11.
  
- 19. siberica Portschinsky, 1872 pal 10.  
Horae Soc. ent. ross., 9 (1/4): 287.  
Osten-Sacken, 1886: 167 (Xiphura);  
Alexander, 1925c: 1; Savchenko, 1973: 248.
  
- 20. tricolor Loew, 1869 pal 10, 13.  
Beschr. eur. Dipt., 1: 10.  
Osten-Sacken, 1886: 168; Savchenko, 1973: 234.  
-? biguttata Matsumura, 1961: 454; 1931: 392;  
Alexander, 1936b: 172; Takahashi, 1960b: 105.  
-? femurrubra Alexander, 1936b: 172; Wu, 1940:  
20.

Distribution:

21. yezoana Matsumura, 1916

pal 10, 13.

Thous. ins. Japan, 2: 124.

Matsumura, 1931: 392; Alexander, 1936c: 170;

Takahashi, 1960b: 104; Alexander, 1966: 119;

Savchenko, 1973: 227.

- uniplagiata Alexander, 1924b: 442 (Cnemidosis).

Genus Pselliophora Osten-Sacken, 1886

Pselliophora Osten-Sacken, 1886, Berl. ent. Z., 30: 165

Genotype: Tipula laeta Fabricius, designated by Brunetti, 1912, Diptera Nematocera (excluding Chironomidae and Culicidae). In: The fauna of British India, including Ceylon and Burma. Vol. 1: 200

Distribution:

1. annulipes Enderlein, 1921

or 17.

Zool. Anz., 52: 225.

Alexander, 1973: 11 (Ctenophora).

2. annulosa (v.d. Wulp, 1884)

or 17.

Notes Leyd. Mus., 6: 253 (Ctenophora).

Brunetti, 1911: 241; Alexander, 1973: 11

(Ctenophora).

3. approximata Brunetti, 1918

or 14.

Rec. Indian Mus., 15: 259.

Alexander, 1963: 22 (Ctenophora); 1973: 11

Distribution:

- (Ctenophora); Joseph, 1973: 67 (Ctenophora).
4. *ardens* (Wiedemann, 1821) or 16, 17,  
Diptera exotica 1: 20 (Ctenophora).  
Brunetti, 1911: 238; Alexander, 1927b: 90;  
1938c: 224; 1938e: 339; 1973: 12 (Ctenophora),
5. *aurantia* Brunetti, 1918 or 16.  
Rec. Indian Mus., 15: 260.  
Alexander, 1963: 22 (Ctenophora); 1973: 12  
(Ctenophora); Joseph, 1973:67 (Ctenophora).
6. *bakeri* Alexander, 1925 or 17.  
Philipp. J. Sci., 27: 77.  
Alexander, 1973: 12 (Ctenophora).
7. *biaurantia* Alexander, 1938 or 16.  
Philipp. J. Sci., 66: 96.  
Alexander, 1973: 12 (Ctenophora).
8. *bicinctifer* Alexander, 1922 or 17.  
Philipp. J. Sci., 21: 383.  
Alexander, 1923d: 480; 1973: 12 (Ctenophora).
9. *bicolor* Edwards, 1925 or 17.  
Treubia, 6: 168.  
Alexander, 1973: 12 (Ctenophora).

Distribution:

10. *bifascipennis* Brunetti, 1911 pal 13, or 16.  
Rec. Indian Mus., 6: 241.  
Alexander, 1936a: 228; 1938a: 1; 1938e: 339;  
Wu, 1940: 21; Savchenko, 1964: 189; Alexander,  
1973: 12 (Ctenophora); Savchenko, 1973: 206.  
- *fumiplena* (var.) Osten-Sacken (nec. Walker,  
1856), 1886: 171.  
- *sacceni* Edwards, 1916: 257.  
- *horikawae* Matsumura, 1916: 449 (Dictenidia);  
Alexander, 1920a: 261 (Dictenidia).  
- *compta* Enderlein, 1921: 220.  
- var. *nigrithorax* Enderlein, 1921: 221.
11. *binghami* Edwards, 1921 or 16.  
Ann. Mag. nat. Hist., (9) 7: 375.  
Alexander, 1973: 12 (Ctenophora).
12. *brunnipennis* Edwards, 1926 or 17,  
Notul. ent., 6: 42.  
Alexander, 1973: 12 (Ctenophora).
13. *cavalerie* Alexander, 1922 or 16.  
Bull. Mus. natn. Hist. nat. Paris., 28: 298.
14. *chaseni* Edwards, 1932 or 17.  
Bull. Raffles Mus., 7: 66.  
Alexander, 1938b: 96; 1973: 12 (Ctenophora).

Distribution:

15. *chrysochila* (Walker, 1857) or 16, 17,  
J. Proc. Linn. Soc., 1: 6 (Ctenophora).  
Brunetti, 1911: 238; Edwards, 1932: 66;  
Alexander, 1973: 12 (Ctenophora).  
- *stigmosa* Edwards, 1921: 376.
16. *compedita* (Wiedemann, 1821) or 17.  
Diptera exotica, 1: 21 (Ctenophora).  
Brunetti, 1911: 238; Alexander, 1923a: 100;  
1973: 12 (Ctenophora).
17. *ctenophorina* Riedel, 1913 or 16.  
Ent. Mitt., 2: 274.  
Edwards, 1916: 255; Brunetti, 1918: 258;  
Alexander, 1920a: 262; 1923a: 100; 1936a: 227;  
1938b: 97; 1973: 12 (Ctenophora).
18. *curvipes* v.d. Wulp, 1884 or 17.  
Notes Leyd. Mus., 6: 254.  
Brunetti, 1911: 238; Alexander, 1973: 12  
(Ctenophora).
19. *dendrobia* Edwards, 1932 or 17.  
Bull. Raffles Mus., 7: 67.  
Alexander, 1973: 12 (Ctenophora).
20. *divisa* Brunetti, 1911 or 16, 17.  
Rec. Indian Mus., 6: 242.  
Edwards, 1916: 254; Brunetti, 1918: 258;  
Enderlein, 1921: 224; Alexander, 1963: 22 (Ctenophora);  
1973: 12 (Ctenophora).

Distribution:

21. dolens (Osten-Sacken, 1882) or 17.  
Berl. ent. Z., 26: 94 (Ctenophora).  
Brunetti, 1911: 240; Alexander, 1973: 12  
(Ctenophora).
22. fasciipennis Enderlein, 1921 or 17.  
Zool. Anz., 52: 222.  
Alexander, 1973: 13 (Ctenophora).
23. flammipes Edwards, 1926 or 17.  
Notul. ent., 6: 42.  
Alexander, 1973: 13 (Ctenophora).
24. flavibasis Edwards, 1926 pal 13.  
Ann. Mag. nat. Hist., (8) 18: 256,  
Alexander, 1973: 13 (Ctenophora).
25. flavifemur Enderlein, 1921 or 17.  
Zool. Anz., 52: 221.  
Alexander, 1973: 12 (Ctenophora).
26. flavofasciata flavofasciata Brunetti, 1918 or 16.  
Rec. Indian Mus., 15: 259.  
Edwards, 1924: 304; Alexander, 1963: 22  
(Ctenophora); 1973: 13 (Ctenophora);  
Joseph, 1973: 68 (Ctenophora).

Distribution:

27. *flavofasciata gracilicornis* Edwards, 1921 or 16.  
Ann. Mag. nat. Hist., (9) 7: 377 (as sp.).  
Alexander, 1970: 308 (Ctenophora); 1973: 13  
(Ctenophora).
28. *flavostigma* Alexander, 1923 or 16.  
Bull. Mus. natn, Hist, nat. Paris., 29: 99.  
Alexander, 1973: 13 (Ctenophora).
29. *formosana* Enderlein, 1921 or 16.  
Zool. Anz., 52: 222.  
- *enderleini* Alexander and Alexander, 1973:  
12 (Ctenophora).
30. *fumiplena* (Walker, 1856) pal 13.  
Insecta Saundersiana, 1: 449 (Ctenophora),  
Osten-Sacken, 1886: 168; Bigot, 1891: 255;  
v.d. Wulp, 1896: 36; Brunetti, 1911: 240;  
Edwards, 1916: 256; Alexander, 1923b: 72;  
1936a: 228; Wu, 1940: 22; Saychenko, 1973: 207.
31. *fuscipennis* (Macquart, 1846) or 17.  
Mem. Soc. Sci. Agric, Lille, (1845) 1844: 10  
(1846: 138).  
Alexander, 1938b: 98; 1973: 13 (Ctenophora).  
- *javanica* Doleschal, 1856: 406 (Ctenophora);  
v.d. Wulp, 1884: 406 (Ctenophora),



Distribution:

32. *fuscolimbata* Alexander, 1938 or 16,  
Lingnan Sci. J., 17: 341.  
Alexander, 1973: 13 (Ctenophora).
33. *galatea* Alexander, 1921 pal 13.  
Insecutor Inscit. menstr., 9: 182.  
Alexander, 1938e: 341; Savchenko, 1973: 209,
34. *gaudens* (Walker, 1860) or 17,  
J. Proc. Linn. Soc., 4: 93 (Ctenophora),  
Brunetti, 1918: 258; Alexander, 1925d; 375;  
1973: 13 (Ctenophora).
35. *gloria* Alexander, 1923 or 16,  
Bull. Mus. natn. Hist. nat. Paris, 29: 97,  
Alexander, 1973: 13 (Ctenophora).
36. *harmandi* Alexander, 1923 or 16.  
Bull. Mus. natn. Hist. nat. Paris, 29: 98,  
Alexander, 1973: 13 (Ctenophora).
37. *henryi* Edwards, 1927 or 15.  
Spolia zeylan, 14: 124.  
Alexander, 1973: 13 (Ctenophora),
38. *hoffmanni* Alexander, 1932 or 16.  
Lingnan Sci. J., 11: 506.  
Alexander, 1973: 13 (Ctenophora).

Distribution:

39. *hoppo* Matsumura, 1916 or 16.  
Thous. ins. Japan, 2: 447.  
Alexander, 1938e: 342; 1973: 13 (Ctenophora),  
- *semirufa* Edwards, 1916: 255; Brunetti, 1918:  
258.
40. *idalia* (Osten-Sacken, 1882) or 17.  
Berl. ent. Z., 26: 94 (Ctenophora).  
Brunetti, 1911: 241; Alexander, 1925b: 78;  
1973: 13 (Ctenophora).
41. *igorota* Alexander, 1923 or 17.  
Philipp. J. Sci., 22: 480.  
Alexander, 1973: 13 (Ctenophora).
42. *immaculipennis* Brunetti, 1911 or 16.  
Rec. Indian Mus., 6: 243.  
Alexander, 1963: 22 (Ctenophora); 1973: 14  
(Ctenophora); Joseph, 1973: 68 (Ctenophora).
43. *incunctans* (Walker, 1860) or 17.  
J. Proc. Linn. Soc., 4: 93 (Ctenophora).  
Brunetti, 1911: 239; Enderlein, 1921: 224  
(as var. *ochrifemur*); Alexander, 1922b: 381;  
1973: 14 (Ctenophora).  
- *velutina* v.d. Wulp, 1884: 256 (Ctenophora).

Distribution:

44. *insignes* de Meijere, 1904 or 17.  
Bijdr. Dierk., 18: 87.  
Brunetti, 1911: 241; Alexander, 1973: 14  
(Ctenophora).
45. *invenustipes* Alexander, 1932 or 17.  
Philipp. J. Sci., 48: 597.  
Alexander, 1973: 14 (Ctenophora).
46. *isshikii* (Matsumura, 1916) pal 13.  
Thous. ins. Japan, 2: 453 (Ctenophora).  
Alexander, 1921b: 182; Matsumura, 1931:  
392; Esaki, 1932: 175; Masaki, 1933: 94;  
Esaki, 1950: 1530; Alexander, 1953b: 30  
(Ctenophora); Savchenko, 1973: 209.
47. *jubilata* Alexander, 1938 or 16.  
Lingnan Sci. J., 17: 342.  
Alexander, 1973: 14 (Ctenophora).
48. *kangeanensis* Alexander, 1938 or 17.  
Philipp. J. Sci., 66: 94.  
Alexander, 1973: 14 (Ctenophora).
49. *kershawi* Alexander, 1923 or 16.  
Proc. Hawaii. ent. Soc., 5: 257.  
Alexander, 1932b: 505; 1973: 14 (Ctenophora).

Distribution;

50. *koreana* Masaki, 1939 pal 13.  
Mushi, 12: 90.  
Savchenko, 1973: 209.
51. *ladelli* Edwards, 1932 or 16.  
Bull. Raffles Mus., 7: 65.  
Alexander, 1973: 14 (Ctenophora).
52. *laeta* (Fabricius, 1794) or 14, 15.  
Ent. syst., 4: 239 (Tipula).  
Brunetti, 1911: 240 (as var. *trilineata*);  
1918:257; Enderlein, 1921: 221 (as var.  
*strigidorsum*); Alexander, 1963: 22 (Ctenophora,  
as var. *trilineata*); 1973: 14 (Ctenophora).
53. *lancipes* Edwards, 1921 or 16,  
Ann. Mag. nat. Hist., (9) 8: 105.  
Alexander, 1973: 14 (Ctenophora).
54. *latifascipennis* Brunetti, 1918 or 15,  
Rec. Indian Mus., 15: 260.  
Alexander, 1963: 22 (Ctenophora); 1973; 14  
(Ctenophora).
55. *lauta* Alexander, 1936 pal 13.  
Philipp. J. Sci., 59: 227.  
Savchenko, 1973: 206.

Distribution:

56. *longicornis* de Meijere, 1924 or 17.  
Tijdschr. Ent., 67: 5.  
Alexander, 1973: 14 (Ctenophora).
57. *luctuosa* de Meijere, 1916 or 17.  
Tijdschr. Ent., 59: 199.  
Brunetti, 1918: 258; Alexander, 1938b: 95;  
1938c: 224; 1973: 14 (Ctenophora).
58. *margarita* (Alexander, 1965) neo 5,  
J. Kans. ent. Soc., 38: 401 (Ctenophora),  
Alexander, 1973: 14 (Ctenophora).
59. *mcgregori* Alexander, 1925 or 17,  
Philipp. J. Sci., 27: 78.  
Alexander, 1973: 14 (Ctenophora).
60. *mecocera* (Alexander, 1970) or 16.  
Trans. Am. ent. Soc., 96: 307 (Ctenophora).  
Alexander, 1973: 15 (Ctenophora).
61. *mesamericana* Alexander, 1944 neo 5,  
Bon. Ent. venez., 3: 41.  
Alexander, 1965b: 401 (Ctenophora);  
1970: 7 (Ctenophora).

Distribution:

62. *nigribasis* Edwards, 1921 or 16.  
Ann. Mag. nat. Hist., (9) 7: 374.  
Alexander, 1973: 15 (Ctenophora).
63. *nigrithorax* v.d. Wulp, 1904 or 17.  
in de Meijere, Bijdr. Dierk., 18: 87.  
Brunetti, 1911: 238; Alexander, 1973: 15  
(Ctenophora).
64. *nigrorum* Alexander, 1929 or 17.  
Philipp. J. Sci., 40: 248.  
Alexander, 1973: 15 (Ctenophora).
65. *ophionea* Edwards, 1921 or 17.  
Ann. Mag. nat. Hist., (9) 7: 375.  
Alexander, 1973: 15 (Ctenophora).
66. *pachyrhinoides* Edwards, 1932 or 17.  
Bull. Raffles Mus., 7: 66.  
Alexander, 1973: 15 (Ctenophora).
67. *pendleburyi* Edwards, 1928 or 17.  
J. fed. Malay St. Mus., 14: 128.  
Alexander, 1973: 15 (Ctenophora).
68. *penicillata* Edwards, 1928 or 17.  
J. fed. Malay St. Mus., 14: 128.  
Alexander, 1973: 15 (Ctenophora).

Distribution:

69. *perdecora* Alexander, 1922 or 17.  
Philipp. J. Sci., 21: 380.  
Alexander, 1932a: 598; 1973: 15 (Ctenophora).
70. *plagiata* Edwards, 1926 or 17.  
Notul. ent., 6: 42.  
Alexander, 1973: 15 (Ctenophora).
71. *praefica praefica* Bezzi, 1916 or 17.  
Publications of the Bureau of Science.  
Government Laboratories Manila. Publ. 10: 10.  
Brunetti, 1918: 258; Alexander, 1922b: 381;  
1925d: 374; 1973: 15 (Ctenophora).
72. *praefica fenestrella* Alexander, 1925 or 17.  
Philipp. J. Sci., 28: 374.  
Alexander, 1938e: 341; 1973: 15 (Ctenophora).
73. *pumila* Alexander, 1922 or 17.  
Philipp. J. Sci., 21: 382.  
Alexander, 1973: 15 (Ctenophora).
74. *reserva* Edwards, 1921 or 16.  
Ann. Mag. nat Hist., (9) 7: 374.  
Alexander, 1973: 15 (Ctenophora).

Distribution:

75. rubella Edwards, 1923 or 17.  
Treubia, 3: 180.  
Alexander, 1973: 15 (Ctenophora).
76. rubra Osten-Sacken, 1886 or 16, 17.  
Berl. ent. Z., 30: 171.  
Brunetti, 1911: 238; Alexander, 1973: 15  
(Ctenophora).
77. scalator Alexander, 1920 or 16.  
Ann. ent. Soc. Am., 13: 262.  
Alexander, 1973: 16 (Ctenophora).
78. scurra Alexander, 1940 or 17.  
Philipp. J. Sci., 73: 376.  
Alexander, 1973: 16 (Ctenophora).
79. septentrionalis Alexander, 1921 pal 13.  
Insecutor Inscit. menstr., 9: 182.  
Alexander, 1925c: 4; 1938e: 338; Savchenko,  
1973: 210.
80. sikkimensis Enderlein, 1921 or 16.  
Zool. Anz., 52: 223.  
Alexander, 1973: 16 (Ctenophora).



Distribution:

81. *speciosa* Edwards, 1916 or 16.  
Ann. Mag. nat. Hist., (8) 18: 254.  
Brunetti, 1918: 258; Alexander, 1923a: 98;  
1936a: 227; 1938b: 97; 1973: 16 (Ctenophora).
82. *stabilis* Alexander, 1936 or 16.  
Philipp. J. Sci., 59: 226.  
Alexander, 1938b: 97; 1973: 16 (Ctenophora).
83. *sternobola* Alexander, 1938 or 16.  
Lingnan Sci. J., 17: 339.  
Alexander, 1973: 16 (Ctenophora).
84. *stigmatica stigmatica* v.d. Wulp, 1904 or 17.  
in de Meijere, Bijdr. Dierk., 18: 88.  
Brunetti, 1911: 238; Alexander, 1938b: 95;  
1973: 16 (Ctenophora).
85. *stigmatica flavoscutellaris* Alexander, 1938 or 17.  
Philipp. J. Sci., 66: 95.  
Alexander, 1973: 16 (Ctenophora).
86. *strigipennis* de Meijere, 1913 or 17.  
Tijdschr. Ent., 56: 5.  
Brunetti, 1918: 258; Alexander, 1973: 16  
(Ctenophora).

Distribution:

87. *suspirans suspirans* (Osten-Sacken, 1882) or 17.  
Berl. ent. Z., 26: 93 (Ctenophora).  
Brunetti, 1911: 241; 1918: 258; Alexander,  
1973: 16 (Ctenophora).
88. *suspirans hilaris* Bezzi, 1916 or 17.  
Publications of the Bureau of Science.  
Government Laboratories Manila. Publ. 10: 9  
(as var.).  
Alexander, 1973: 16 (Ctenophora).
89. *taprobanes* (Walker, 1848) or 17.  
List of specimens of dipterous insects in the  
collection of the British Museum. Vol. 1: 77  
(Ctenophora).  
Brunetti, 1911: 240; Alexander, 1920a: 262;  
1973: 16 (Ctenophora).
90. *terminales* Brunetti, 1911 or 15.  
Rec. Indian Mus., 6: 244.  
Alexander, 1973: 16 (Ctenophora).
91. *tigriventris* Alexander, 1925 or 17.  
Philipp. J. Sci., 28: 375.  
Alexander, 1929a: 249; 1973: 16 (Ctenophora).
92. *tinctipennis tinctipennis* Edwards, 1932 or 16.  
Bull. Raffles Mus., 7: 65.  
Alexander, 1934a: 434; 1973: 16 (Ctenophora).

Distributions:

93. *tinctipennis orbitalis* Alexander, 1934 or 17.  
Philipp. J. Sci., 54: 434.  
Alexander, 1973: 16 (Ctenophora).
94. *tripudians* Bezzi, 1916 or 17.  
Publications of the Bureau of Science.  
Government Laboratories Manila. Publ. 10: 10.  
Brunetti, 1918: 258; Alexander, 1922b: 381;  
1973: 16 (Ctenophora).
95. *upsilon* Alexander, 1938 or 17.  
Philipp. J. Sci., 66: 97.  
Alexander, 1973: 16 (Ctenophora).
96. *venezuelensis* Alexander, 1944 neo 7.  
Boln. Ent. venez., 3: 38.  
Alexander, 1944b: 144; 1965b: 401 (Ctenophora).
97. *vulcan* Alexander, 1923 pal 13.  
Ann. ent. Soc. Am., 16: 71.  
Savchenko, 1973: 207.
98. *xanthopimpla* Enderlein, 1921 pal 13.  
Zool. Anz., 52: 224.  
Alexander, 1940a: 122; 1940b: 5; Wu, 1940: 23;  
Alexander, 1973: 17 (Ctenophora); Savchenko,  
1973: 208.  
- *quadrivittata* Edwards, 1921: 347; Wu, 1940: 22.

Genus Phoroctenia Coquillet, 1910

Phoroctenia Coquillet, 1910, Proc. U.S. natn. Mus., 37: 589

Genotype: Ctenophora angustipennis Loew (= vittata angustipennis Loew).

Malpighia Enderlein, 1912, Zool. Jb., 32: 18

Genotype: Ctenophora vittata Meigen (= Phoroctenia vittata vittata (Meigen)).

Distribution:

1. vittata vittata (Meigen, 1830) pal 9, 10, 13.  
Syst. Besch., 6: 285 (Ctenophora).  
Osten-Sacken, 1886: 167 (Xiphura); Enderlein,  
1912: 18 (Malpighia); Lackschewitz, 1935: 4  
(Malpighia); Wu, 1940: 21 (Malpighia); Mannheims,  
1951: 27 (Malpighia); 1954b: 30 (Malpighia);  
Takahashi, 1960b: 101 (Ctenophora); Alexander,  
1965a: 20 (Ctenophora); Savchenko, Violovich &  
Narchuk, 1972: 82; Savchenko, 1973: 213.  
- nigricoxa Lundström, 1907: 7 (Ctenophora).  
-? immaculata Becker & Schnabl, 1926: 33 (Ctenophora).
  
2. vittata angustipennis (Loew, 1872) nea 3, 4.  
Berl. ent. Z., 16: 51 (Ctenophora, as sp.).  
Alexander, 1949: 276; 1965a: 20 (Ctenophora);  
1967: 17 (Ctenophora); Savchenko, 1973: 215.  
- similis Williston, 1893: 63 (Ctenophora).

Genus Dictenidia Brullé, 1833

Dictenidia Brullé, 1833, Anns Soc. ent. Fr., 2: 401

Genotype: Ctenophora bimaculata Linnaeus (= bimaculata bimaculata Linnaeus).

Ceroctena Rondani, 1856, Dipterologiae Italicae prodromus. Vol. 1: 186

Genotype: Ctenophora bimaculata Linnaeus (= Dictenidia bimaculata bimaculata Linnaeus).

Dicera Lioy, 1863, Atti Ist. veneto Sci., (3) 9: 216

Genotype: Ctenophora bimaculata Linnaeus (= Dictenidia bimaculata bimaculata Linnaeus).

Distribution:

1. bimaculata bimaculata (Linnaeus, 1761) pal 9-13.  
Fauna svec., 2: 433 (Tipula).  
Linnaeus, 1767: 972 (Tipula); Fabricius, 1775: 751  
(Tipula); de Geer, 1776: 402 (Tipula); Fabricius,  
1781: 404 (Tipula); Gmelin, 1792: 2816 (Tipula);  
Fabricius, 1794: 240 (Tipula); Schrank, 1803: 67 (Tipula);  
Meigen, 1804: 86 (Ctenophora); Fabricius, 1805: 18  
(Ctenophora); Meigen 1818: 156 (Ctenophora); Ruthe,  
1831: 1208 (Ctenophora); Macquart, 1834: 80  
(Ctenophora); Zetterstedt, 1838: 848 (Ctenophora);  
Staeger, 1840: 2 (Ctenophora); Zetterstedt, 1851:  
4022 (Ctenophora); Walker, 1856a: 335 (Ctenophora);  
Schiner, 1864: 449 (Ctenophora); Loew, 1871: 24;  
v.d. Wulp, 1877: 348 (Ctenophora); Wallengren,

Distribution

- 1882: 15 (Ctenophora); Verrall, 1888: 27;  
Hueguenin, 1888: 13; Czižek, 1911: 39; Alexander,  
1920a: 261; Pierre, 1924a: 19; Nielsen, 1925: 107;  
Alexander, 1925c: 14; 1927a: 6; Audcent, 1932: 6;  
Coe, 1950: 7; Mannheims, 1951: 25; 1954a: 155;  
1954b: 30; Theowald, 1957: 9; Mannheims & Theowald,  
1959: 23. Mannheims & Pechlaner, 1963: 5; Mannheims  
& Savchenko, 1967: 148; Savchenko & Violovich,  
1972: 82; Savchenko, 1973: 199.
- idriensis Scopoli, 1763: 316 (Tipula).
  - pectinata Gmelin, 1792: 2819 (Tipula).
  - paludosa Fabricius, 1794: 239 (Tipula); Meigen, 1804:  
86 (Ctenophora); Fabricius, 1805: 19 (Ctenophora); Meigen,  
1818: 157 (Ctenophora); 1830: 284 (Ctenophora).
2. *bimaculata fulvida* (Bigot, 1860) pal 9, 11.  
Annls Soc. ent. Fr., 8: 769 (Xiphura, as sp.).  
Osten-Sacken, 1886: 167 (Xiphura, as sp.);  
Savchenko, 1973: 202.
3. *formosana* Alexander, 1920 or 16.  
Ann. ent. Soc. Am., 13: 261.  
Alexander, 1934b: 23; 1973: 11 (Ctenophora).
4. *glabrata* Alexander, 1938 pal 13.  
Philipp. J. Sci., 66: 312.  
Wu, 1940: 20; Alexander, 1953b: 43; 1970: 312  
(Ctenophora); Savchenko, 1973: 197.

Distribution:

5. *inaequipectinata* Alexander, 1934 or 16.  
Philipp. J. Sci., 55: 21.  
Alexander, 1936a: 230; 1953b: 43; 1970: 312  
(Ctenophora); 1973: 11 (Ctenophora).
6. *luteicostalis luteicostalis* Alexander, 1936 pal 13.  
Philipp. J. Sci., 59: 228.  
Alexander, 1936b: 169; Savchenko, 1973: 198.
7. *luteicostalis longisector* Alexander, 1940 pal 13, or 16.  
Philipp. J. Sci., 73: 381.  
Alexander, 1940b: 5; 1973: 11 (Ctenophora).
8. *manipurana* (Alexander, 1970) or 16.  
Trans. Am. ent. Soc., 96: 308 (Ctenophora).  
Alexander, 1973: 11 (Ctenophora).
9. *miyatakei* Alexander, 1953 pal 13.  
Philipp. J. Sci., 82: 42.  
Alexander, 1953a: 72; 1954a: 23; 1970: 312  
(Ctenophora); Savchenko, 1973: 194.
10. *pictipennis pictipennis* (Portschinsky, 1887) pal 10, 12, 13.  
Horae Soc. ent. ross., 21: 3 (Ctenophora).  
Alexander, 1925c: 1 (Ctenophora); Alexander,  
1936b: 170; Wu, 1940: 21; Alexander, 1953b: 43;  
Mannheims & Savchenko, 1967: 148; Savchenko &  
Violovich, 1972: 82; Savchenko, 1973: 195.  
- *fasciata semifasciata* Alexander, 1925a: 392.

Distribution:

11. *pictipennis fasciata* Coquillet, 1898                      pal 10, 13.  
Proc. U.S. natn. Mus., 21: 304 (as sp.).  
Alexander, 1918: 449 (as sp.); 1920a: 261  
(as sp.); 1925a: 392 (as sp.); 1925c: 4  
(as sp.); Matsumura, 1931: 303; Alexander,  
1936b: 170; Esaki, 1950: 1530 (as sp.);  
Alexander, 1953a: 41; 1954a: 23; Savchenko,  
1973: 196.
  
12. *pictipennis fumicosta* Savchenko, 1973                      pal 13.  
Fauna SSSR. 2 (5): 197.
  
13. *rhadinoclada* (Alexander, 1978)                      or 16.  
Trans. Am. ent. Soc., 96: 308 (Ctenophora).  
Alexander, 1973: 11 (Ctenophora).
  
14. *sauteri* Enderlein, 1921                      or 16.  
Zool. Anz., 52: 225.  
Alexander, 1934b: 23; 1973: 11 (Ctenophora).
  
15. *stalactitica* Alexander, 1940                      pal 13, or 16  
Philipp. J. Sci., 73: 379.  
Alexander, 1940b: 5; 1970: 312 (Ctenophora);  
1973: 11 (Ctenophora).



Distribution:

Tribus Tanypterini

Tanypterini Savchenko, 1966, Fauna Ukraini, 14 (1): 86

Genus Tanyptera Latreille, 1804

Tanyptera Latreille, 1804, Nouveau dictionnaire d'Histoire naturelle.  
Vol. 24: 188

Genotype: Tipula atrata Linnaeus, by monotype (= atrata atrata Linnaeus).

Xiphura Brullé, 1832, Annsl Soc. ent. Fr., (1) 1: 206

Genotype: Ctenophora atrata Linnaeus, by monotype (= Tanyptera atrata atrata Linnaeus).

Mesodictenidia Matsumura, 1931, 6000 Illustrated Insects of the Japanese-Empire.: 395

Genotype: macraeformis, Matsumura, by monotype (= Tanyptera gracilis Portschinsky).

Distribution:

1. angustistyla Alexander, 1924

Ann. ent. Soc. Am., 17: 441.

Alexander, 1925c: 4; 1936a: 226; 1953b: 142;

1954a: 25; 1955: 365 (Ctenophora); Takahashi,

1960a: 15; Savchenko, 1973: 262.

pal 10, 13.

Distribution:

2. *antica antica* Alexander, 1938 pal 13.  
Philipp. J. Sci., 66: 311.  
Alexander, 1940a: 122; 1940b: 5; Wu, 1940: 23;  
Alexander, 1941b: 28; Savchenko, 1973: 258.
3. *antica anticoides* Alexander, 1940 or 16.  
Philipp. J. Sci., 73: 379.  
Alexander, 1940a: 122; 1973: 17 (Ctenophora).
4. *atrata atrata* (Linnaeus, 1758) pal 9-12.  
Syst. nat., 10: 586 (Tipula).  
Linnaeus, 1761: 433 (Tipula); 1767: 972 (Tipula);  
Fabricius, 1775: 750 (Tipula); 1781: 403 (Tipula);  
1787: 323 (Tipula); Gmelin, 1792: 2815 (Tipula);  
Fabricius, 1794: 238 (Tipula); Meigen, 1804: 85  
(Ctenophora); Fabricius 1805: 19 (Ctenophora); Meigen,  
1818: 158 (Ctenophora); Macquart, 1826: 137  
(Ctenophora); Zetterstedt, 1838: 848 (Ctenophora);  
Perris, 1840: 92 (Ctenophora); Zetterstedt, 1851:  
4017 (Ctenophora); 1855: 4902 (Ctenophora); Walker,  
1856a: 336 (Ctenophora); Schiner, 1864: 499  
(Ctenophora); Loew, 1871: 24 (Ctenophora); v.d. Wulp,  
1877: 349 (Ctenophora); 1881: 147 (Ctenophora);  
Wallengren, 1882: 16 (Ctenophora); Verrall, 1888:  
27 (Xiphura); Huguenin, 1888: 14 (Xiphura); Cziřek,  
1911: 41 (Xiphura); Pierre, 1924a: 20; Nielsen, 1925:  
109; Alexander, 1929b: 232; Masaki, 1933: 93;  
Alexander, 1941b: 28; Coe, 1950: 8; Mannheims, 1951: 19;

Distribution:

1953: 344; 1954a: 155; 1954b: 30; Theowald,  
1957: 9; Mannheims & Pechlaner, 1963: 6;  
Savchenko, Violovich & Narchuk, 1972: 82;  
Savchenko, 1973: 265.  
- *ichneumonea* de Geer, 1776: 350 (Tipula);  
Latreille, 1805: 286.  
- *flavicornis* Meigen, 1818: 166 (Ctenophora).  
- *ruficornis* Meigen, 1830: 284 (Ctenophora);  
Macquart, 1834: 79 (Ctenophora); Staeger,  
1840: 3 (Ctenophora); Schiner, 1864: 500  
(Ctenophora); v.d. Wulp, 1877: 349 (Ctenophora);  
Loew, 1871: 24 (Ctenophora); Wallengren, 1882:  
16 (Ctenophora); Huguenin, 1888: 14 (Xiphura);  
Cziřek, 1911: 43 (Xiphura).  
- *villaretiana* Brullé, 1832: 208 (Xiphura).  
- *nigrofasciata* Brullé, 1832: 208 (Xiphura);  
Macquart, 49.  
- *amoena* Loew, 1871: 32 (Ctenophora); 1873:3  
(Ctenophora).

5. *atrata portschinskyi* (Enderlein, 1912) pal 10, 13.  
Zool. Jb., 32: 21 (Malpighia, as sp.).  
- *vittata* Meigen, sensu Portschinsky, 1872: 289  
(Ctenophora, sec. type (Savchenko, 1973)).  
- *amoena* Loew, var. a & var. b sensu Portschinsky,  
1872: 290 (Ctenophora, sec. type (Savchenko, 1973)).  
- *variabilis* var. a & var. b Enderlein, 1912: 24  
(Xiphura).

Distribution

- ? minuta Portschinsky, 1872: 288 (Xiphura).  
- jozana Matsumura, 1916: 450 (Xiphura);  
Alexander, 1924a: 596; 1925a: 392; 1925b: 2;  
Matsumura, 1931: 398 (Xiphura); Esaki, 1932:  
175; Alexander, 1936b: 174; Esaki, 1950: 1530;  
Alexander, 1953b: 143; Takahashi, 1960a: 10.  
-atrata jozana Savchenko & Violovich, 1967: 359;  
Savchenko, 1973: 268.
6. atrata przewalskii Savchenko, 1973 pal 10.  
Fauna SSSR, Noviiia Seriiia no. 105, Diptera,  
Vol. 2 (5): 272.
7. atrata unilineata Alexander, 1936 pal 10, 13.  
Philipp. J. Sci., 59: 174 (as jozana unilineata).  
Wu, 1940: 23 (as jozana unilineata); Savchenko,  
1973: 271.
8. brevipecten (Alexander, 1955) pal 13.  
Ann. ent. Soc. Am., 48: 364 (Ctenophora).  
Alexander, 1954a: 25 (Ctenophora).
9. chrysophaea Alexander, 1941 or 16.  
Philipp. J. Sci., 76: 27.  
Alexander, 1973: 17 (Ctenophora).
10. cognata Alexander, 1936 pal 13.  
Philipp. J. Sci., 59: 225.  
Wu, 1940: 23; Savchenko, 1973: 260.

Distribution

11. *dorsalis* (Walker, 1848) nea 1, 2.  
List of specimens of dipterous insects in the collection of the British Museum. Vol. 1: 76 (Ctenophora).  
Alexander, 1929b: 232; 1942: 219; 1962: 8 (Ctenophora); Byers, 1963: 147; Alexander, 1965a: 20.  
- *succedens* Walker, 1856b: 448 (Ctenophora); Alexander, 1942: 218; 1965a: 20 (Ctenophora).  
- *frontalis* Osten-Sacken, 1864: 48 (Ctenophora); Alexander, 1919: 816; 1920b: 394; 1921a: 989; 1922a: 61; 1929b: 232; 1930: 271; 1941a: 287; 1942: 217; 1962: 8 (Ctenophora); 1965a: 20 (Ctenophora).  
- *fumipennis* Osten-Sacken, 1864: 47 (Ctenophora); Alexander 1919: 817; 1920b: 394; 1921a: 988; 1929b: 232; 1930: 271; 1941a: 287; 1942: 217; 1962: 8 (Ctenophora); 1965a: 20 (Ctenophora).  
- *topazina* Osten-Sacken, 1864: 47 (Ctenophora); Alexander, 1919: 817; 1928: 57; 1929b: 232; 1941a: 287; 1942: 217; 1962: 8 (Ctenophora, as var.); 1965a: 20 (Ctenophora, as var.).
12. *gracilis* (Portschinsky, 1872) pal 10, 13.  
Horae Soc. ent. ross., 9: 289 (Ctenophora).  
Osten-Sacken, 1886: 167 (Xiphura); Alexander, 1924a: 596; 1925c: 1; Savchenko, Violovich & Narchuk, 1972: 82; Savchenko, 1973: 257.

Distribution:

- macra Loew, 1873: 2 (Ctenophora); Matusumura, 1916: 121 (Xiphura).
  - macraeformis Matsumura, 1931: 395 (Mesodictenidia); Takahashi, 1960a: 13.
13. *indica* (Brunetti, 1918) or 16.  
Rec. Indian Mus., 15: 257 (Xiphura).  
Alexander, 1936a: 226; 1963: 22 (Ctenophora);  
1973: 17 (Ctenophora).
14. *nigricornis nigricornis* (Meigen, 1818) pal 9-11.  
Syst. Besch., 1: 159 (Ctenophora).  
Macquart, 1826: 138 (Ctenophora); 1834: 80  
(Ctenophora); Zetterstedt, 1838: 848 (Ctenophora);  
1851: 4020 (Ctenophora); Walker, 1856a: 336  
(Ctenophora); Wallengren, 1882: 16 (Ctenophora);  
Osten-Sacken, 1886: 167 (Xiphura); Verrall,  
1888: 27 (Xiphura); Bergroth, 1899: 118  
(Ctenophora); Pierre, 1924a: 20; Audcent,  
1932: 6; Coe, 1950: 7; Mannheims, 1951: 27;  
1954a: 155; 1954b: 30; Theowald, 1957: 9;  
Mannheims & Pechlaner, 1963: 6; Savchenko,  
1973: 273.
15. *nigricornis fumibasis* Alexander, 1925 pal 13.  
Ann. Mag. nat. Hist., (9) 15: 275 (as *jozana*  
*fumibasis*).

Distribution:

- Alexander, 1953b: 44 (as *jozana fumibasis*);  
Takahashi, 1960a: 11 (as sp.); Savchenko,  
1973: 275.
16. *nigricornis* kotan Takahashi, 1960 pal 10. 13.  
Mushi, 33 (3): 12 (as sp.)  
Savchenko, Violovich & Narchuk, 1972: 82;  
Savchenko, 1973: 274.
17. *parva* (Portschinsky, 1887) pal 13.  
Horae Soc. ent. ross., 21: 4 (Ctenophora).  
Alexander, 1925c: 1; Savchenko, 1964: 190;  
1973: 264.  
- *flavoposticata* Alexander, 1954a: 24  
(Ctenophora); 1954b: 266 (Ctenophora);  
Takahashi, 1960a: 14.
18. *perangusta* Alexander, 1953 pal 13.  
Philipp. J. Sci., 82: 141.  
Alexander, 1954a: 25 (Ctenophora);  
1955: 365 (Ctenophora); Takahashi, 1960: 16;  
Savchenko, 1973: 264.
19. *stackelbergiana* Savchenko, 1973 pal 10.  
Fauna SSSR, Noviiia Seriiia no. 105, Diptera,  
Vol. 2 (5): 260.

Distribution:

20. subcognata Alexander, 1940  
Philipp. J. Sci., 73: 377.  
Savchenko, 1973: 260.

pal 13.

21. tsurugiana Takahashi, 1960  
Mushi, 33 (3): 15.  
Savchenko, 1973: 263.

pal 13.



INDEX OF SPECIES, SUBSPECIES AND SYNONYMS

amabilis Takahashi (Cten)  
amoena Loew = atrata atrata (Tan)  
amoena Loew, var. a & var. b sensu Portschinsky = atrata Portschinskyi (Tan)  
angustipennis Loew = vittata angustipennis (Phor)  
angustistyla Alexander (Tan)  
annulipes Enderlein (Psel)  
annulosa van der Wulp (Psel)  
antica antica Alexander (Tan)  
antica anticoides Alexander (Tan)  
anticoides Alexander = antica anticoides (Tan)  
apicata Osten-Sacken (Cten)  
approximata Brunetti (Psel)  
ardens Wiedemann (Psel)  
atrata atrata Linnaeus (Tan)  
atrata jozana Matsumura = atrata portschinskyi (Tan)  
atrata portschinskyi Enderlein (Tan)  
atrata przewalskii Savchenko (Tan)  
atrata unilineata Alexander (Tan)  
aurantia Brunetti (Psel)  
bakeri Alexander (Psel)  
biaurantia Alexander (Psel)  
bicinctifer Alexander (Psel)  
bicolor Edwards (Psel)  
bifascipennis Brunetti (Psel)  
biguttata Matsumura = nikkoensis (Cten), tricolor (Cten)  
bimaculata bimaculata Linnaeus (Dict)  
bimaculata fulvida Bigot (Dict)

binghami Edwards (Psel)  
brevipecten Alexander (Tan)  
brunnipennis Edwards (Psel)  
cavalerie Alexander (Psel)  
chaseni Edwards (Psel)  
chrysophaea Alexander (Tan)  
chrysophyla Walker (Psel)  
claripennis Mannheims = moyamotoi claripennis (Cten)  
cognata Alexander (Tan)  
compedita Wiedemann (Psel)  
compta Enderlein = bifascipennis (Psel)  
crocata Schrank = flavelolata (Cten)  
ctenophorina Riedel (Psel)  
curvipes van der Wulp (Psel)  
dendrobia Edwards (Psel)  
divisa Brunetti (Psel)  
dolens Osten-Sacken (Psel)  
dorsalis Walker (Tan)  
elegans Meigen (Cten)  
enderleini Alexander & Alexander = formosana (Psel)  
fasciata Coquillet = pictipennis fasciata (Dict)  
fasciata semifasciata Alexander = pictipennis pictipennis (Dict)  
fasciipennis Enderlein (Psel)  
fastuosa Loew (Cten)  
femurrubra Alexander = tricolor (Cten)  
fenestrella Alexander = praefica fenestrella (Psel)  
festiva Meigen (Cten)  
flammipes Edwards (Psel)  
flaveolata Fabricius (Cten)

flavibasis Edwards (Psel)  
flavicornis Meigen = atrata atrata (Tan)  
flavifemur Enderlein (Psel)  
flavofasciata flavofasciata Brunetti (Psel)  
flavofasciata gracilicornis Edwards (Psel)  
flavoposticata Alexander = parva (Tan)  
flavoscutellaris Alexander = stigmatica flavoscutellaris (Psel)  
flavostigma Alexander (Psel)  
formosana Alexander (Dict)  
formosana Enderlein (Psel)  
frontalis Osten-Sacken (Tan)  
fulvida Bigot = bimaculata fulvida (Dict), pectinicornis Linnaeus (Cten)  
fumibasis Alexander = nigricornis fumibasis (Tan)  
fumicosta Savchenko = pictipennis fumicosta (Dict)  
fumipennis Osten-Sacken = dorsalis (Tan)  
fumiplena Walker (Psel)  
fuscipennis Macquart (Psel)  
fuscolimbata Alexander (Psel)  
galatea Alexander (Psel)  
gaudens Walker (Psel)  
glabrata Alexander (Dict)  
gloria Alexander (Psel)  
gracilicornis Edwards = flavofasciata gracilicornis (Psel)  
gracilis Portschinsky (Tan)  
guttata Meigen (Cten)  
harmandi Alexander (Psel)  
henryi Edwards (Psel)  
hilaris Bezzi = suspirans hilaris (Psel)  
hilgendorfi Enderlein = nohirae (Cten)

hoffmanni Alexander (Psel)  
hoppo Matsumura (Psel)  
horikawae Matsumura = bifascipennis (Psel)  
ichneumonea de Geer = atrata atrata (Tan)  
idalia Osten-Sacken (Psel)  
idriensis Scopoldi = bimaculata bimaculata (Dict)  
igorota Alexander (Psel)  
immaculata Becker & Schnabl = vittata vittata (Phor)  
immaculipennis Brunetti (Psel)  
inaequipectinata Alexander (Dict)  
incunctans Walker (Psel)  
indica Brunetti (Tan)  
insignes de Meijere (Psel)  
invenustipes Alexander (Psel)  
ishiharai Alexander (Cten)  
isshikii Matsumura (Psel)  
javanica Doleschal = fuscipennis (Psel)  
jozana Matsumura = atrata portschinsky (Tan)  
jozana unileata Alexander = atrata unileata (Tan)  
jubilata Alexander (Psel)  
kanganensis Alexander (Psel)  
kershawi Alexander (Psel)  
koreana Masaki (Psel)  
kotan Takahashi = nigricornis kotan (Tan)  
ladelli Edwards (Psel)  
laeta Fabricius (Psel)  
lancipes Edwards (Psel)  
latifascipennis Brunetti (Psel)  
lauta Alexander (Psel)

longicornis de Meijere (Psel)  
longisector Alexander = luteicostalis longisector (Dict)  
luctuosa de Meijere (Psel)  
luteicostalis luteicostalis Alexander (Dict)  
luteicostalis longisector Alexander (Dict)  
macra Loew = gracilis (Tan)  
macraeformis Matsumura = gracilis (Tan)  
magnifica Loew (Cten)  
manipurana Alexander (Dict)  
margarita Alexander (Psel)  
mcgregori Alexander (Psel)  
mecocera Alexander (Psel)  
mesamericana Alexander (Psel)  
minuta Portschinsky = atrata portschinskyi (Tan)  
miyamotoi Takahashi (Cten)  
miyamotoi claripennis Mannheims (Cten)  
miyatakei Alexander (Dict)  
nigribasis Edwards (Psel)  
nigricornis nigricornis Meigen (Tan)  
nigricornis fumibasis Alexander (Tan)  
nigricornis kotan Takahashi (Tan)  
nigricoxa Lundström = vittata vittata (Phor)  
nigrithorax van der Wulp (Psel)  
nigrobasalis Alexander = yezoana nigrobasalis = fastuosa (Cten)  
nigrocrocea de Geer = pectinicornis (Cten)  
nigrofasciata Brullé = atrata atrata (Tan)  
nigrorum Alexander (Psel)  
nikkoensis Takahashi (Cten)  
nohirae Matsumura (Cten)  
nubecula Osten-Sacken (Cten)  
ochrifemur Enderlein = incunctans (Psel)

ophionea Edwards (Psel)  
orbitalis Alexander = tinctipennis orbitalis (Psel)  
ornata Meigen (Cten)  
pachyrhinoidea Edwards (Psel)  
paludosa Fabricius = bimaculata bimaculata (Dict)  
parva Portschecksky (Tan)  
pectinata Gmelin = bimaculata bimaculata (Dict)  
pecticornis Linnaeus (Cten)  
pecticornis Fabricius = elegans (Cten)  
pendleburyi Edwards (Psel)  
penicillata Edwards (Psel)  
perangusta Alexander (Tan)  
perdecora Alexander (Psel)  
perjocosa Alexander (Cten)  
pictipennis fasciata Coquillett (Dict)  
pictipennis fumicosta Savchenko (Dict)  
pictipennis pictipennis Portschecksky (Dict)  
pilosa Pierre = elegans (Cten)  
plagiata Edwards (Psel)  
portscheckskyi Enderlein = atrata portscheckskyi (Tan)  
praefica fenestrella Alexander (Psel)  
praefica praefica Bezzi (Psel)  
przewalskii Savchenko = atrata przewalskii (Tan)  
pselliophoroidea Alexander (Cten)  
pumila Alexander (Psel)  
quadrivittata Edwards = xanthopimpla (Psel)  
reversa Edwards (Psel)  
rhadinoclada Alexander (Dict)  
rubella Edwards (Psel)

rubra Osten-Sacken (Psel)  
ruficornis Meigen = atrata atrata (Tan)  
sacceni Edwards = bifascipennis (Psel)  
sauteri Enderlein (Dict)  
scalator Alexander (Psel)  
scurra Alexander (Psel)  
semifasciata Alexander = fasciata semifasciata = pictipennis (Dict)  
semirufa Edwards = hoppo (Psel)  
septentrionalis Alexander (Psel)  
sibirica Portschinsky (Cten)  
sikkimensis Enderlein (Psel)  
similis Williston = vittata angustipennis (Phor)  
speciosa Edwards (Psel)  
splendor Harris = pectinicornis (Cten)  
stabilis Alexander (Psel)  
stackelbergiana Savchenko (Tan)  
stalactitica Alexander (Dict)  
sternobola Alexander (Psel)  
stigmatica flavoscutellaris Alexander (Psel)  
stigmatica stigmatica van der Wulp (Psel)  
stigmata Edwards = chrysophila (Psel)  
strigidorsum Enderlein = laeta (Psel)  
strigipennis de Meijere (Psel)  
subcognata Alexander (Tan)  
succedens Walker = dorsalis (Tan)  
suspirans hilaris Bezzi (Psel)  
suspirans suspirans Osten-Sacken (Psel)  
taprobanes Walker (Psel)  
terminalis Brunetti (Psel)  
tigriventris Alexander (Psel)  
tinctipennis orbitalis Alexander (Psel)

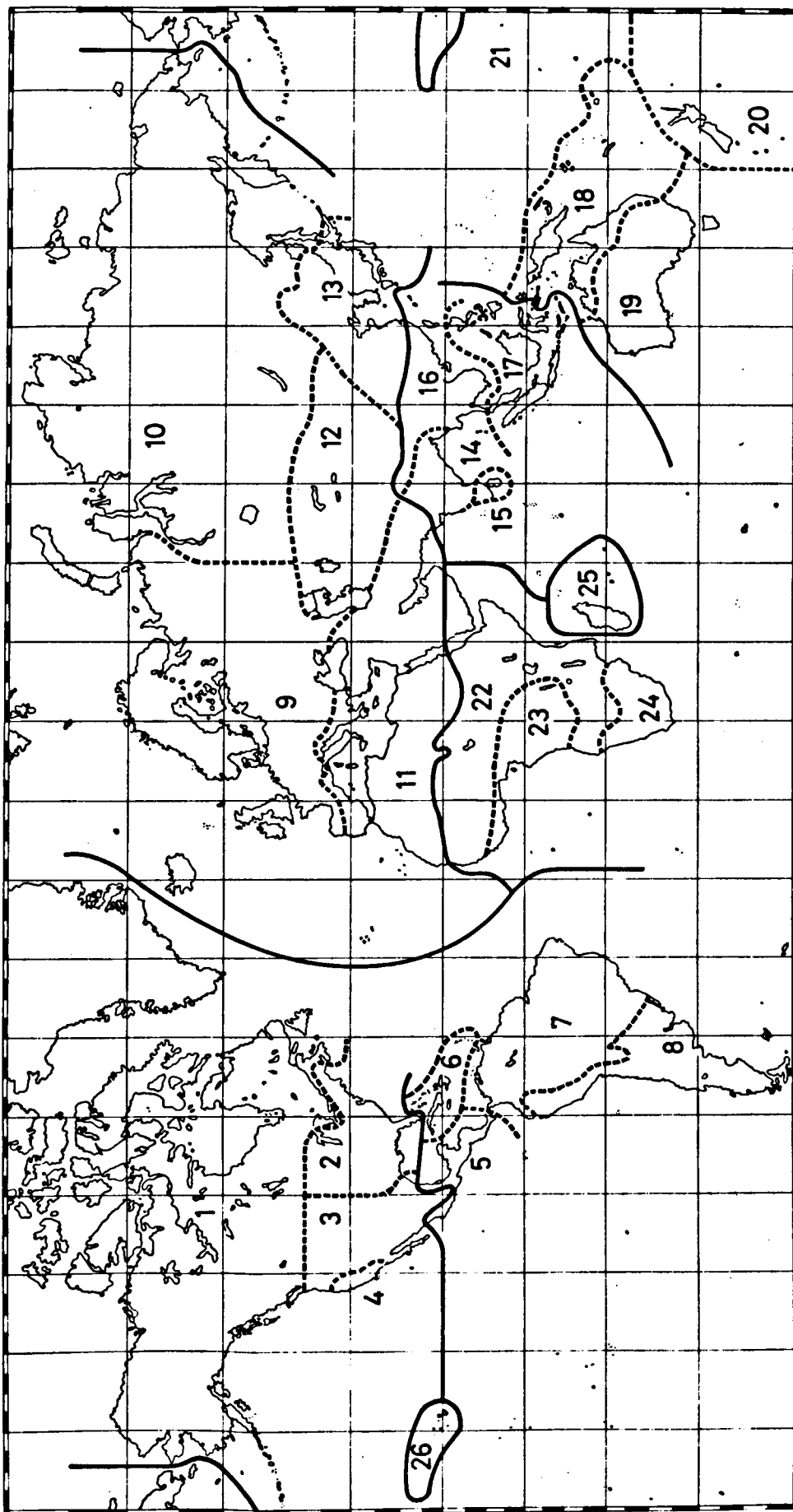
tinctipennis tinctipennis Edwards (Psel)  
topazina Osten-Sacken = dorsalis (Tan)  
tricolor Loew (Cten)  
trilineata Brunetti = laeta (Psel)  
tripudans Bezzi (Psel)  
tsurugiana Takahashi (Tan)  
unilineata Alexander atrata unilineata (Tan)  
uniplagiata Alexander yezoana (Cten)  
upsilon Alexander (Psel)  
variabilis var. a & var. b Enderlein = atrata portschinskyi (Tan)  
variegata Fabricius = pectinicornis (Cten)  
velutina van der Wulp = incunctans (Psel)  
venezueleinsis Alexander (Psel)  
villaretiana Brullé = atrata atrata (Tan)  
vittata Meigen, sensu Portschinsky = atrata portschinskyi (Tan)  
vittata angustipennis Loew (Phor)  
vittata vittata Meigen (Phor)  
vulcan Alexander (Psel)  
yezoana Matsumura (Cten)  
yezoana nigrobasalis Alexander = fastuosa (Cten)  
xanthopimpla Enderlein (Psel)



Map 1: Faunal regions and subregions (after Oosterbroek & Schuckard, 1976).

1. Canadian subregion of the nearctic region
2. Alleghanian subregion of the nearctic region
3. Sonorian subregion of the nearctic region
4. Californian subregion of the nearctic region
  
5. Mexican subregion of the neotropical region
6. Antillian subregion of the neotropical region
7. Brazilian subregion of the neotropical region
8. Chilian subregion of the neotropical region
  
9. European subregion of the palaeartic region
10. Siberian subregion of the palaeartic region
11. Mediterranean subregion of the palaeartic region
12. Turkmenian subregion of the palaeartic region
13. Manchurian subregion of the palaeartic region
  
14. Indian subregion of the oriental region
15. Ceylonian subregion of the oriental region
16. Chinese subregion of the oriental region
17. Malayan subregion of the oriental region
  
18. Melanesian subregion of the australian region
19. Austrotasmanian subregion of the australian region
20. New Zealand subregion of the australian region
21. Polynesian subregion of the australian region

22. East-african subregion of the ethiopian region
23. West-african subregion of the ethiopian region
24. South-african subregion of the ethiopian region
  
25. Madagaskar region
  
26. Hawaiian region



Map 1: Faunal regions and subregions

Table 1: Number of species and subspecies per region or subregion.

genus	region	subregion	number of species	number of species limited to the (sub)region	
<u>Ctenophora</u>	nearctic		2	2	
		1. canadian	2	0	
		2. alleghanian	1	0	
		3. sonorian	1	0	
		1+2	1		
		1+3	1		
	palaeartic			18	18
		9. european		8	1
		10. siberian		5	1
		11. mediterranean		8	1
		12. turkmenian		1	0
		13. manchurian		9	6
		9+10+11		1	
		9+10+11+12+13		1	
		9+11		5	
		10+13		2	
oriental			1	1	
	16. chinese		1	1	
<u>Pselliophora</u>	neotropic		3	3	
		5. mexican	2	2	
		7. brazilian	1	1	
	palaeartic			10	9
		13. manchurian		10	9
	palaeartic + oriental	pal 13 + or 16		1	

genus	region	subregion	number of species	number of species limited to the (sub)region
	oriental		86	85
		14. indian	2	1
		15. ceylonian	4	3
		16. chinese	33	28
		17. malayan	52	48
		14+15	1	
		16+17	4	
<u>Phoroctenia</u>	nearctic		1	1
		3. sonorian	1	0
		4. californian	1	0
		3+4	1	
	palaeartic		1	1
		9. european	1	0
		10. siberian	1	0
		13. manchurian	1	0
		9+10+13	1	
<u>Dictenidia</u>	palaeartic		10	8
		9. european	2	0
		10. siberian	3	0
		11. mediterranean	2	0
		12. turkmenian	2	0
		13. manchurian	9	4
		9+10+11+12+13	1	
		9+11	1	
		10+12+13	1	
		10+13	1	
	palaeartic + oriental	pal 13 + or 16	2	
	oriental		7	5
		16. chinese	7	5

genus	region	subregion	number of species	number of species limited to the (sub)region
<u>Tanyptera</u>	nearctic		1	1
		1. canadian	1	0
		2. alleghanian	1	0
		1+2	1	
	palaeartic		17	17
		9. european	2	0
		10. siberian	9	2
		11. mediterranean	2	0
		12. turkmenian	1	0
		13. manchurian	13	8
		9+10+11	1	
		9+10+11+12	1	
	10+13	5		
	oriental		3	3
		16. chinese	3	3

Distribution of the genera of Ctenophorinae

(number of species in areas of 5° by 5°)

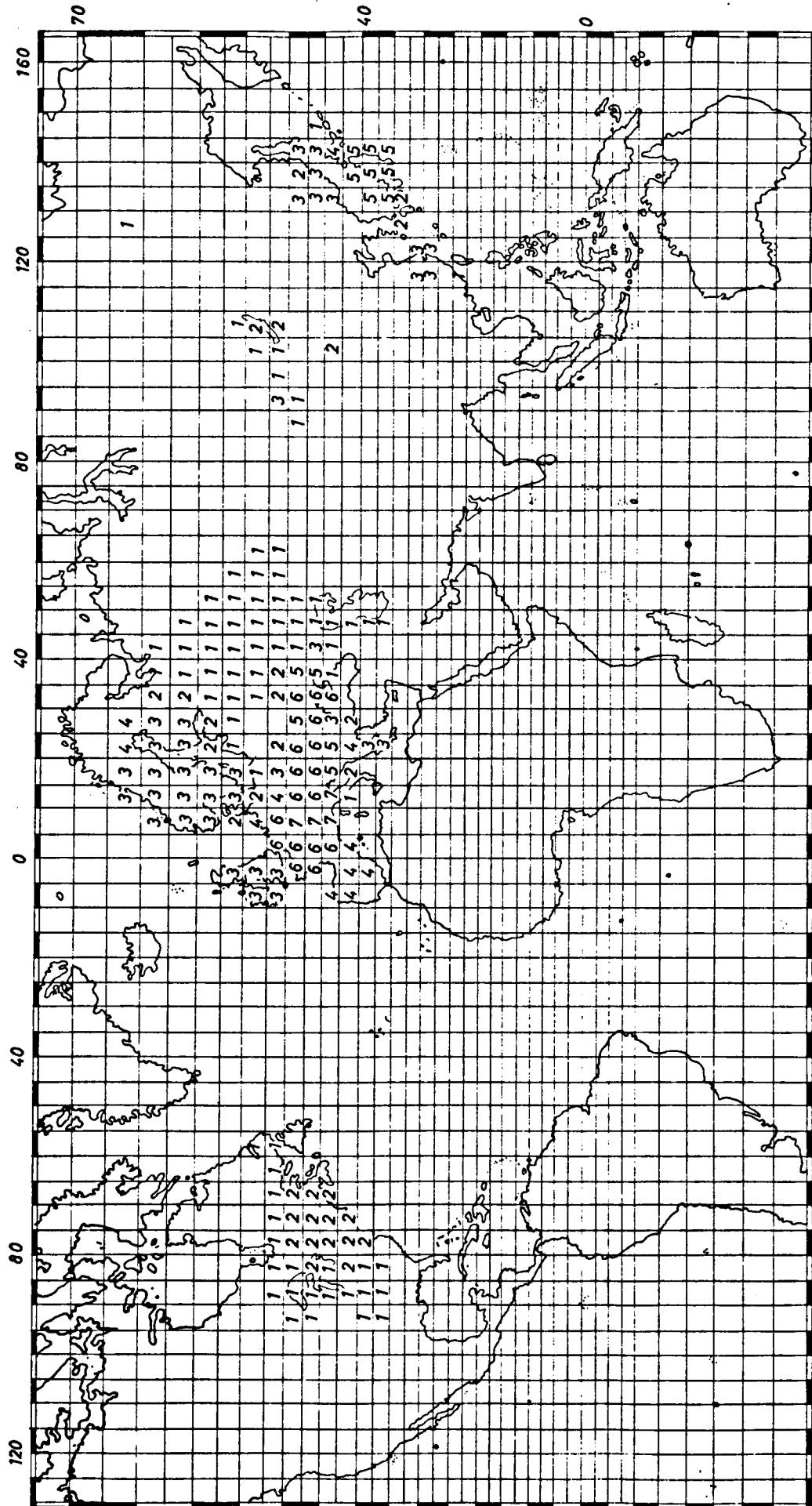
Map 2: Distribution of the genus *Ctenophora* Meigen

Map 3: Distribution of the genus *Pselliophora* Osten-Sacken

Map 4: Distribution of the genus *Phoroctenia* Coquillet

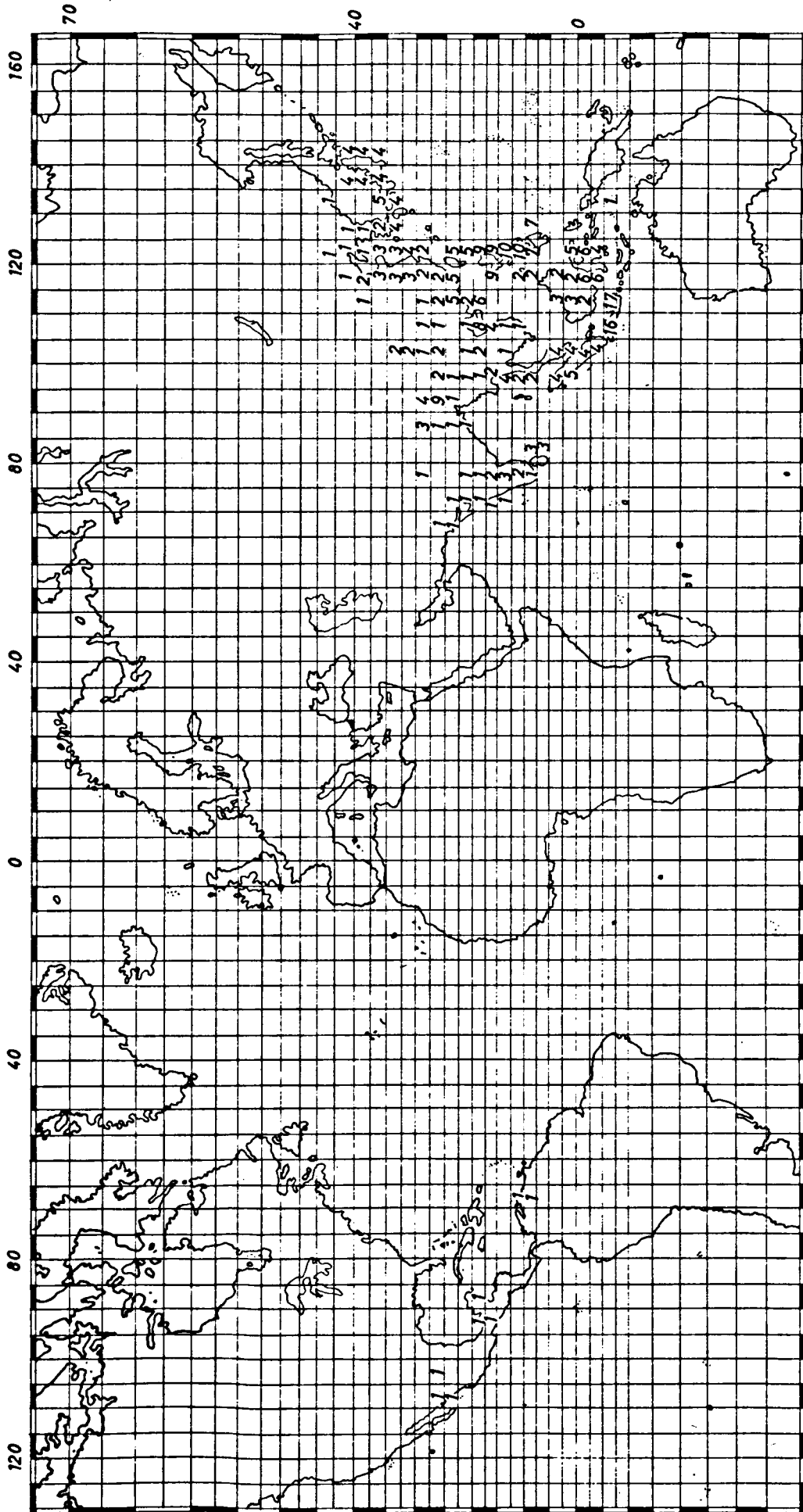
Map 5: Distribution of the genus *Dictenidia* Brullé

Map 6: Distribution of the genus *Tanyptera* Latreille

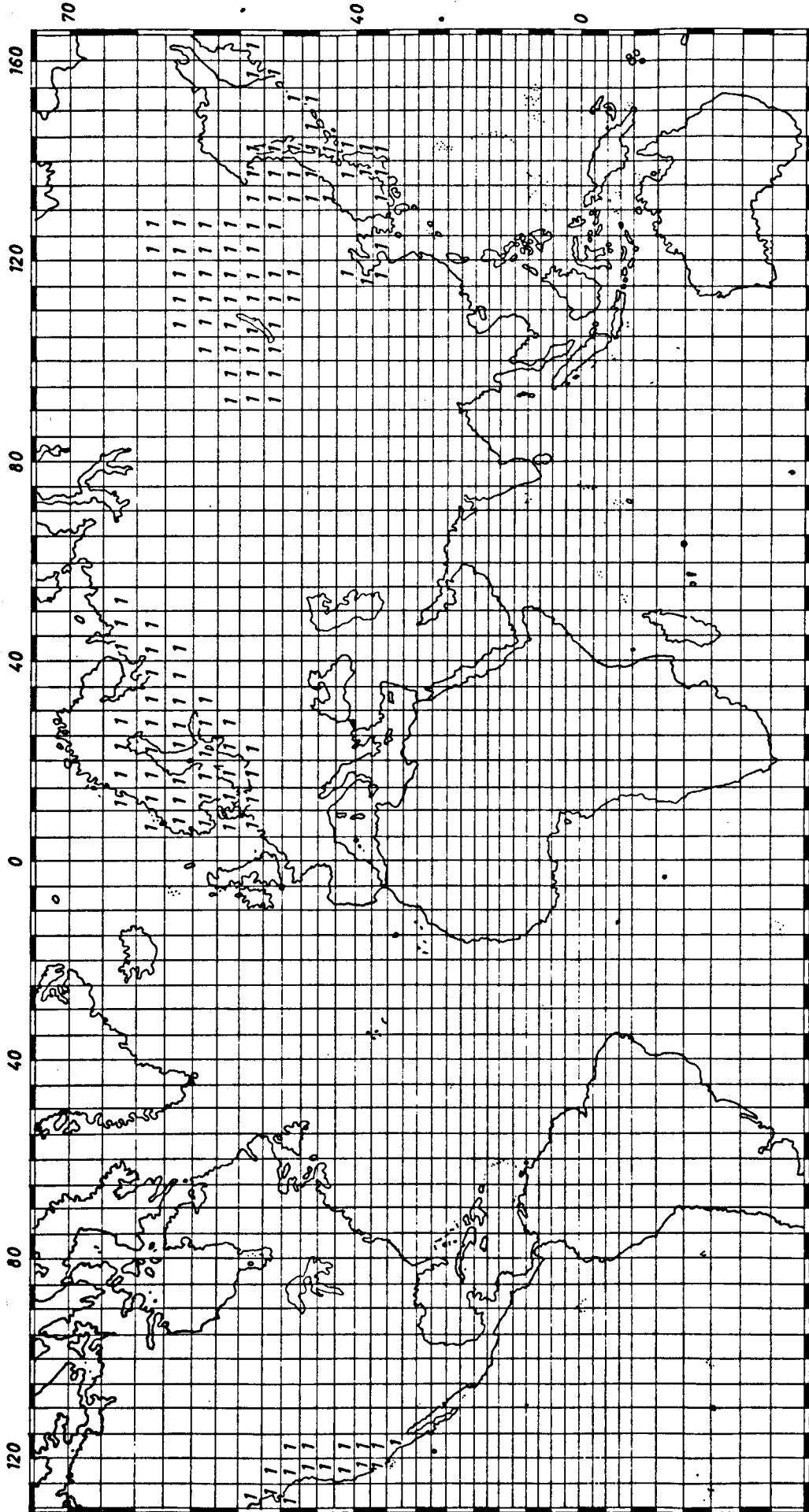


Map 2: Distribution of *Ctenophora Meigen*

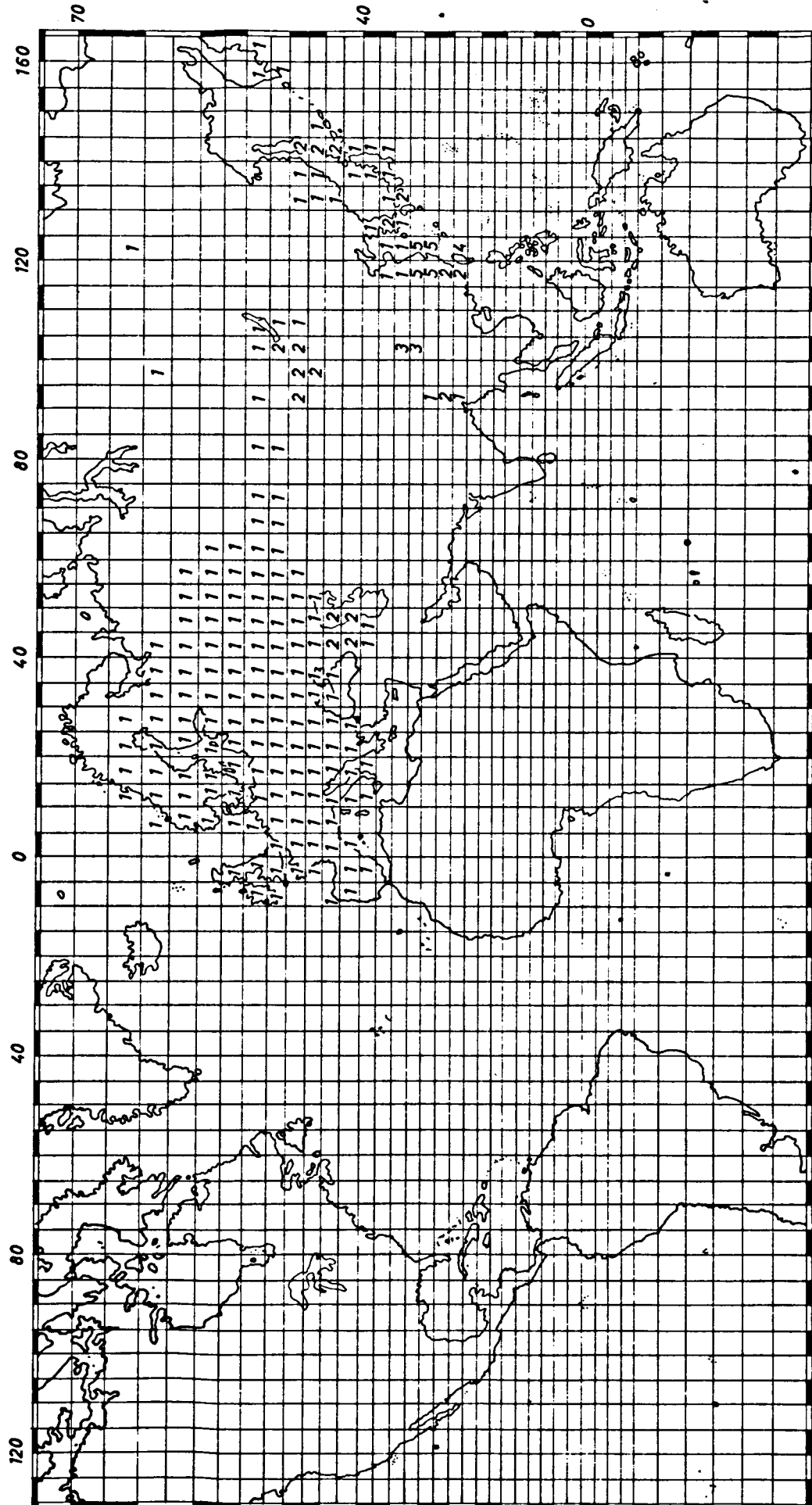




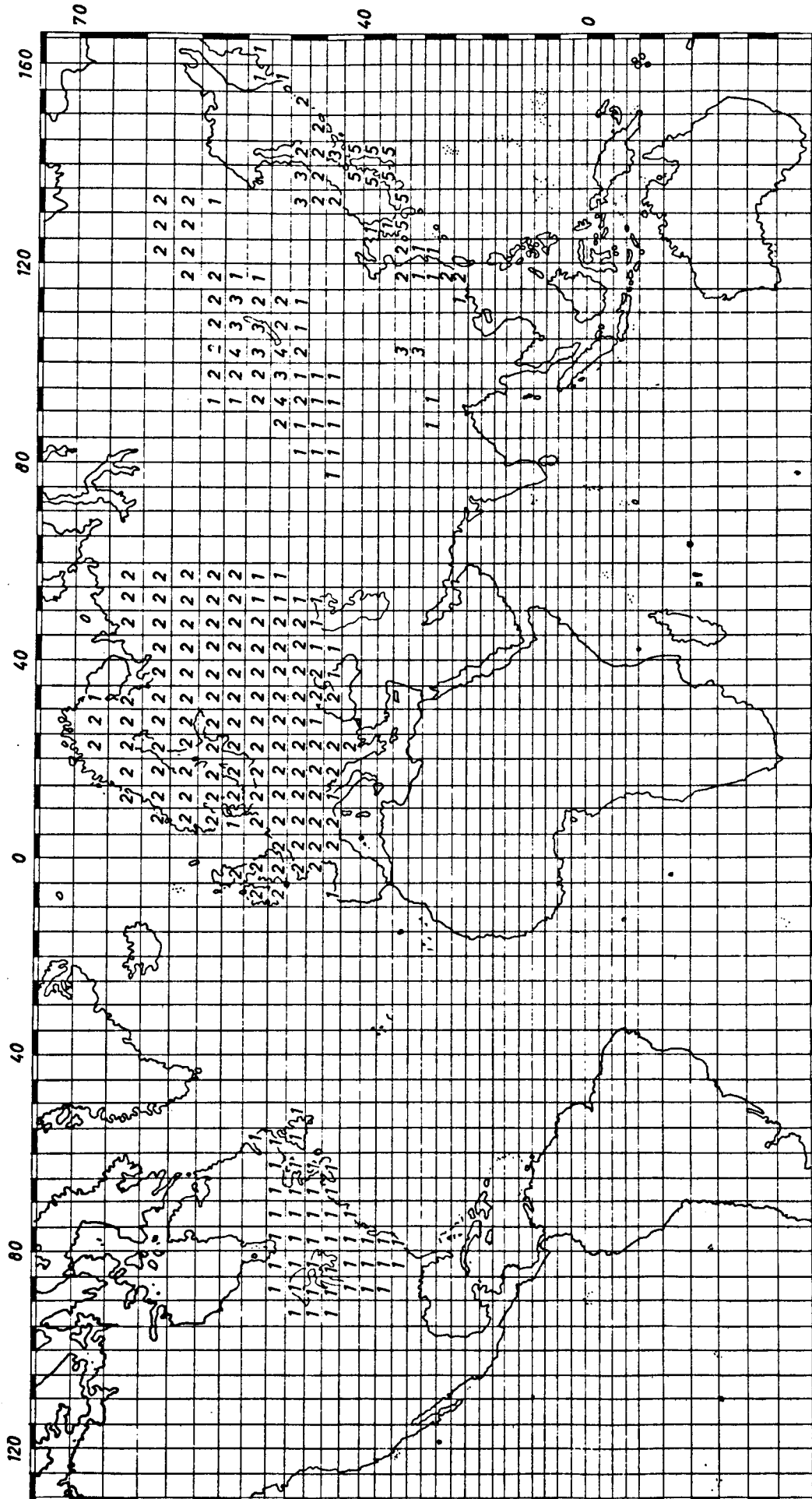
Map 3: Distribution of *Pselliophora Osten-Sacken*



Map 4: Distribution of *Phoroctenia Coquillet*



Map 5: Distribution of Dictenidia Brullé



Map 6: Distribution of *Tanyptera Latreille*

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